

$$\frac{d_L - d_R}{d} = \left[\sigma v v (\hat{\theta} - \hat{\varphi}) - \sigma v v (\hat{\theta} + \hat{\varphi}) \right]$$

This equation shows the difference of the incoming light to the tubes containing the LDRs in relation to the angles φ (inclination of the tubes) and θ (inclination of the light beams of the light source)